



HESTIA

Model Based System Engineering with SysML

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May 6, 2016



Why Model Based Systems Engineering?

- Spacecraft designers and operation stakeholders **create models and artifacts** of the **same system** with **different processes, tools, and representations**.
- These **uncoordinated modeling approaches** create locally successful products **but** also create a **communication barrier** among the various stakeholders (the “Tower of Babel” Effect).
- The **same information** is **captured multiple times, in multiple places, with multiple representations**, creating a **maintenance challenge**.



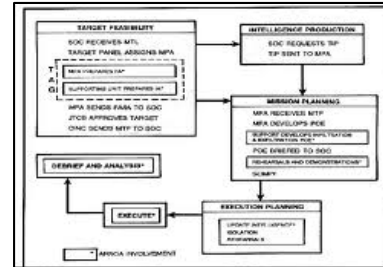


HDU Artifacts by Multiple Stakeholders

HUMAN
EXPLORATION
SPACECRAFT
TESTED FOR
INTEGRATION AND
ADVANCEMENT



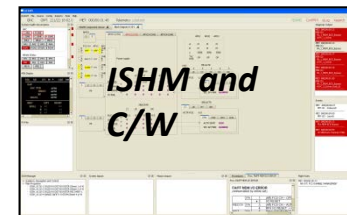
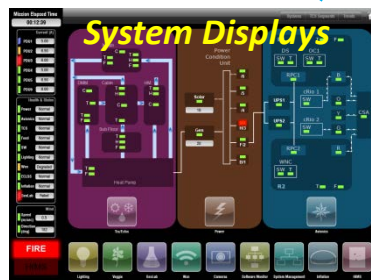
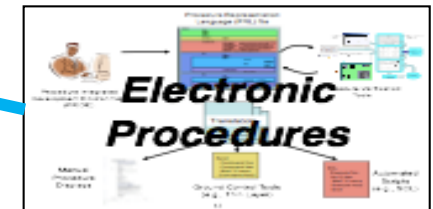
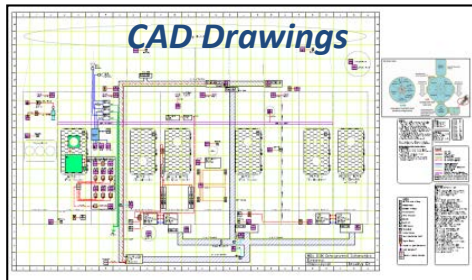
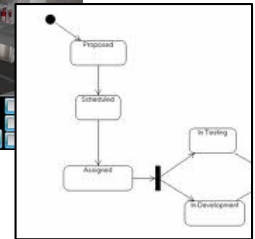
Telemetry and Command



Mission Operation Planning



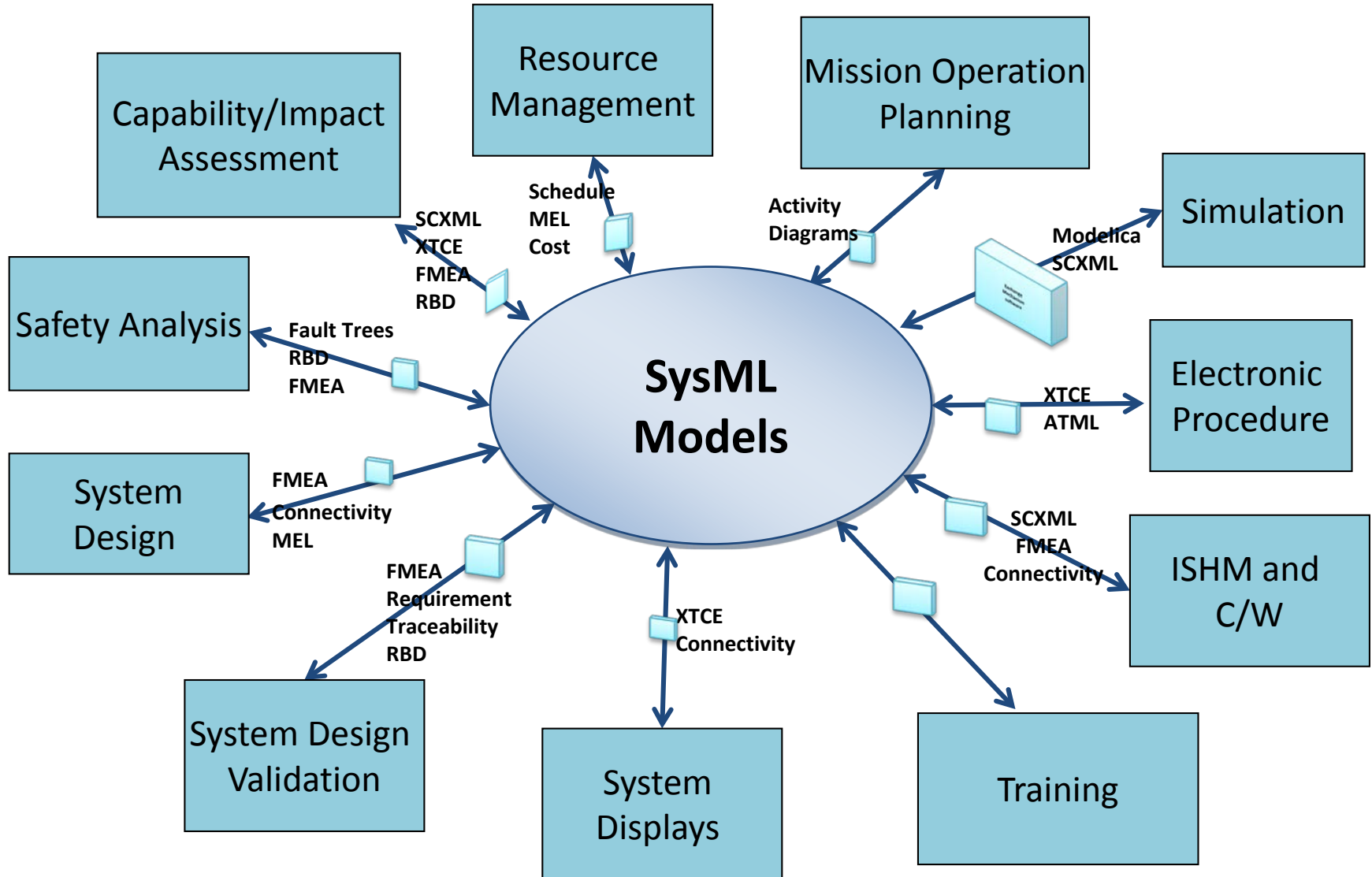
Simulation





Uses of System Models

Model Once and Use Many Times



- Model Mars Life Support Notional Architecture to support design trades.
 - Capture Requirements, Functional Breakdown, and Architecture

Architecture and Key Design Parameters

«subsystem» Life Support Subsystem

values

```
/Habitable_Volume : m³ = 0{nonunique,unit = cubicMetre}
/Mass : kg = 0{unit = kilogram}
/Power : W = 0{unit = watt}
/Equipment_Volume : m³ = 0{unit = cubicMetre}
/Waste_Heat : W = 0{unit = watt}
```

«subsystem» Air System

values

```
/Habitable_Volume : m³ = 0{nonunique,unit = cubicMetre}
/Mass : kg = 0{unit = kilogram}
/Power : W = 0{unit = watt}
/Equipment_Volume : m³ = 0{unit = cubicMetre}
/Waste_Heat : W = 0{unit = watt}
```

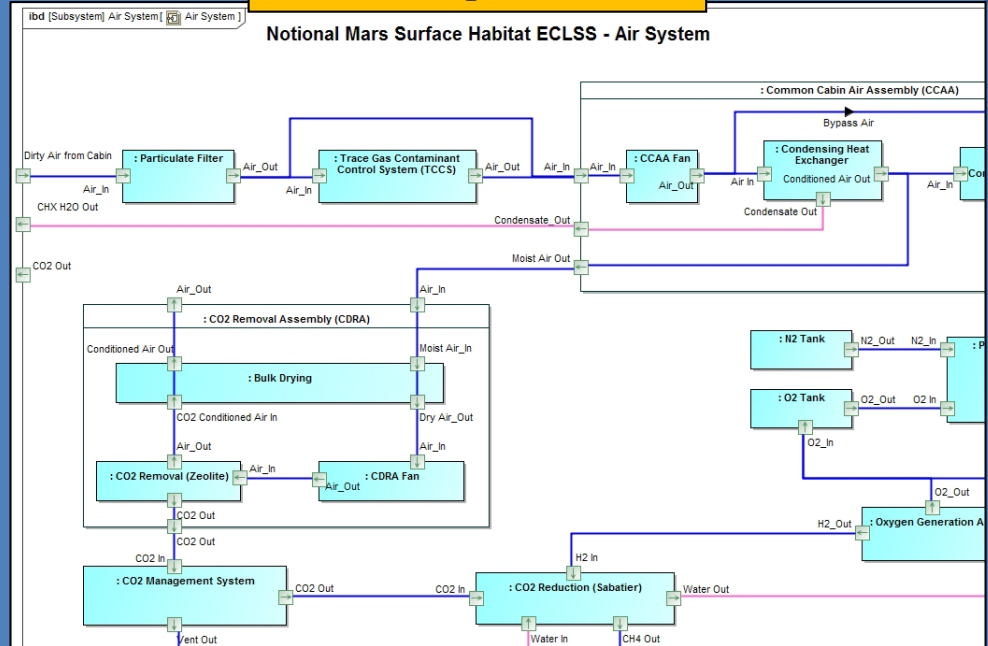
«subsystem» Water System

values

```
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/Mass : kg = 0{unit = kilogram}
/Power : W = 0{unit = watt}
/Equipment_Volume : m³ = 0{unit = cubicMetre}
/Waste_Heat : W = 0{unit = watt}
```

Interface Specifications

Notional Mars Surface Habitat ECLSS - Air System

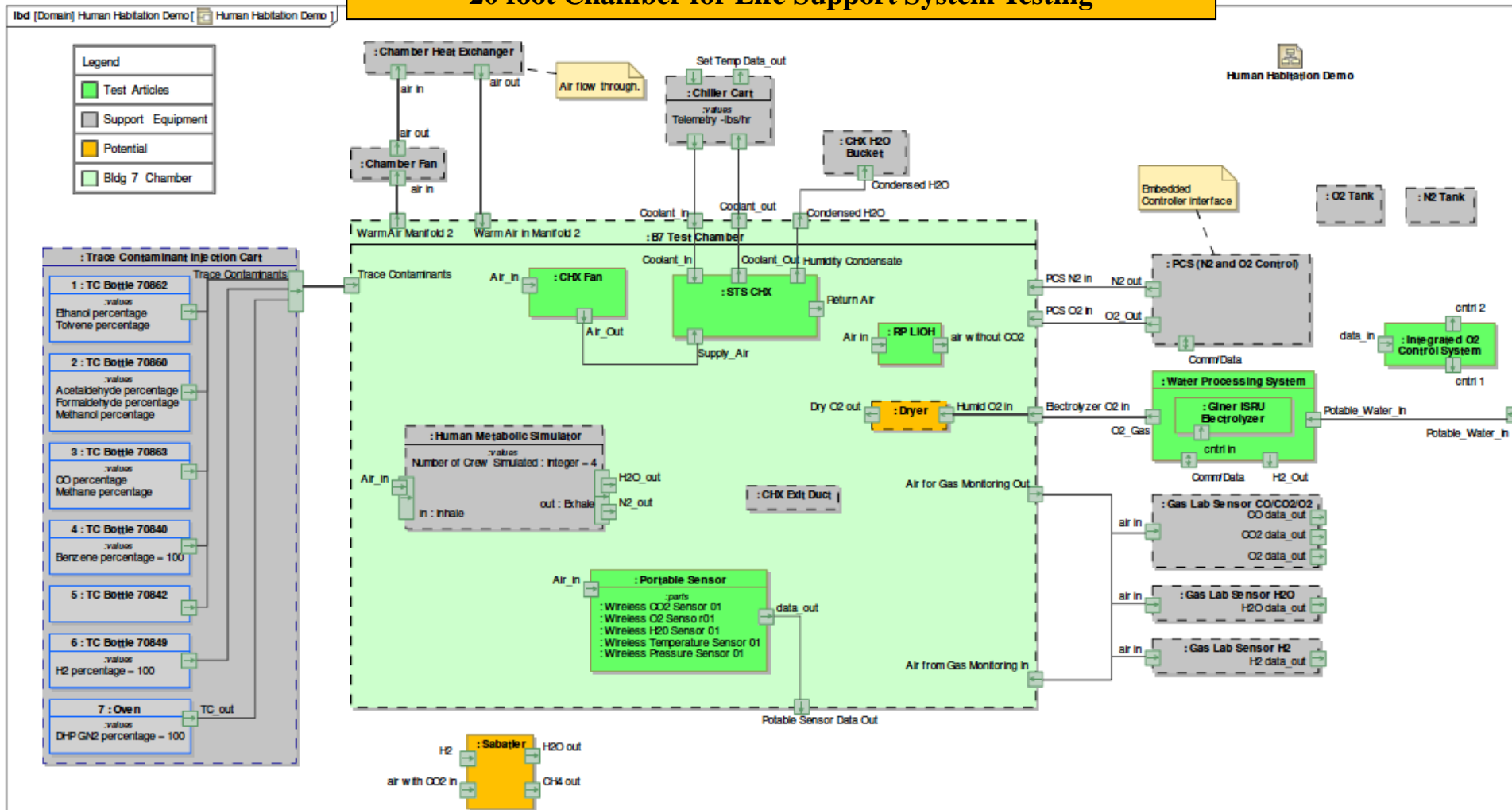




Modeling for Test Support (Capturing facility, existing and new technology)

Model the Life Support Test Setup Architecture

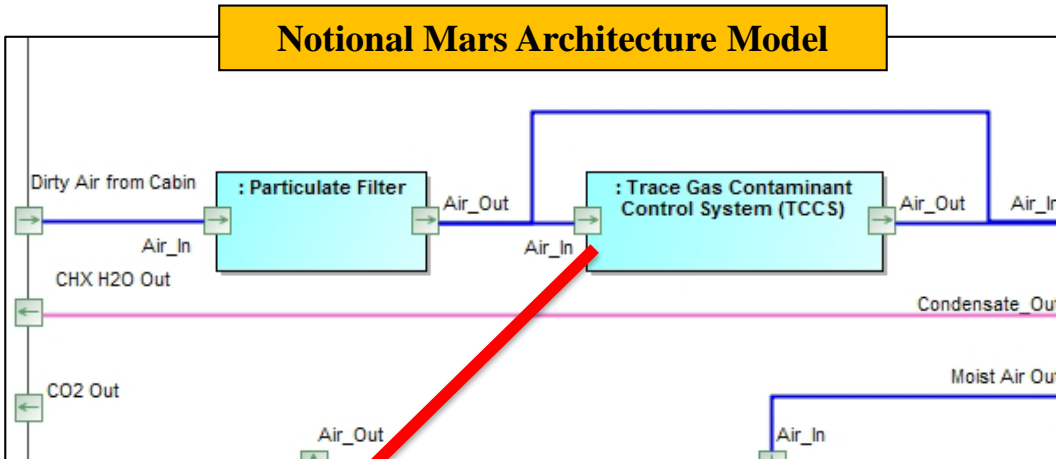
20 foot Chamber for Life Support System Testing



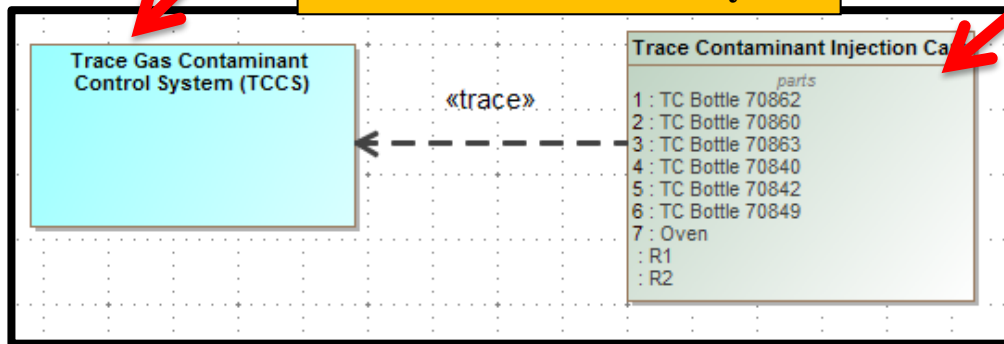


Maintaining Traceability between Notional Architecture and Testing

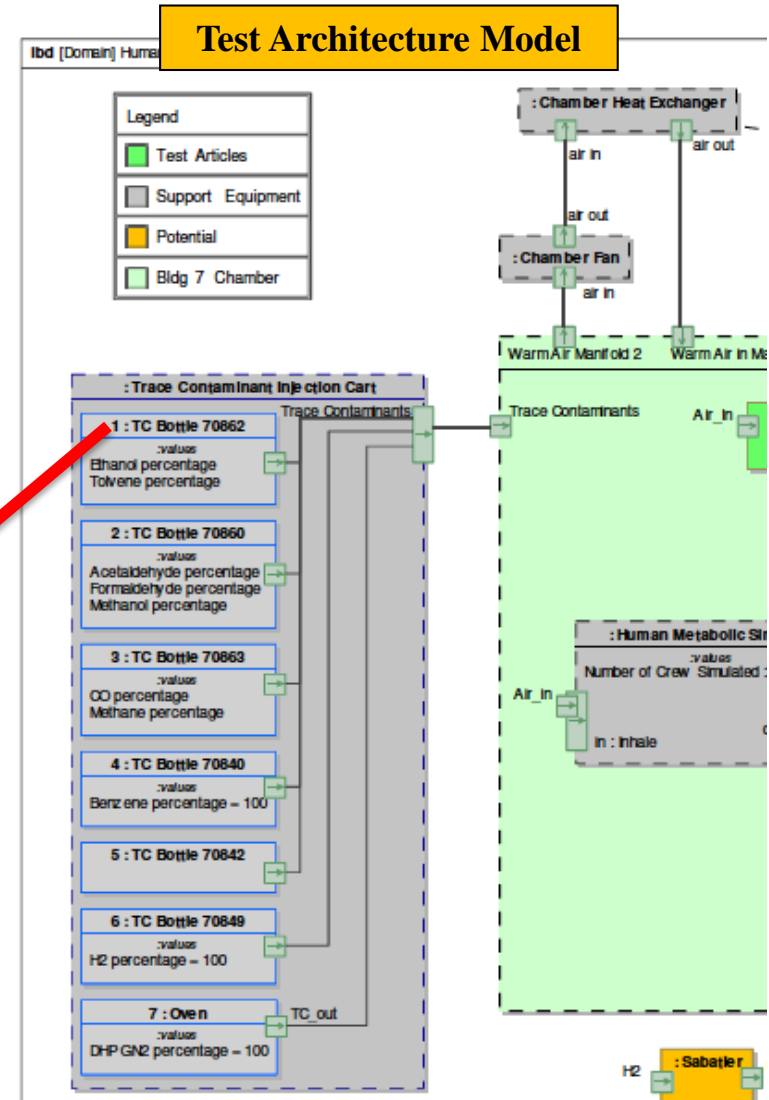
Notional Mars Architecture Model



Using SysML Model to Maintain Traceability



Test Architecture Model





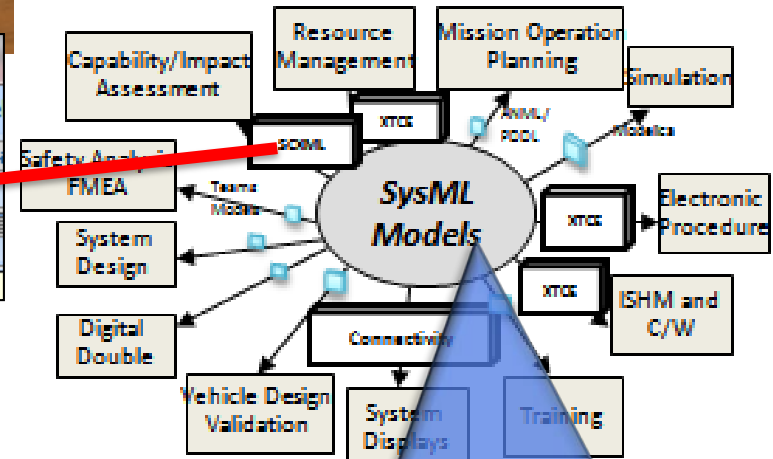
Model Usage Examples

- **Use the model to support design trades on key design parameters**
 - Mass, Power, Thermal etc...
 - ConOps Simulations
 - CDS example
- **Integrate the model with immersive 3D environment**
 - HDU example

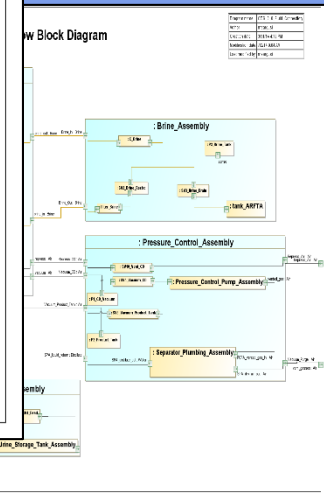
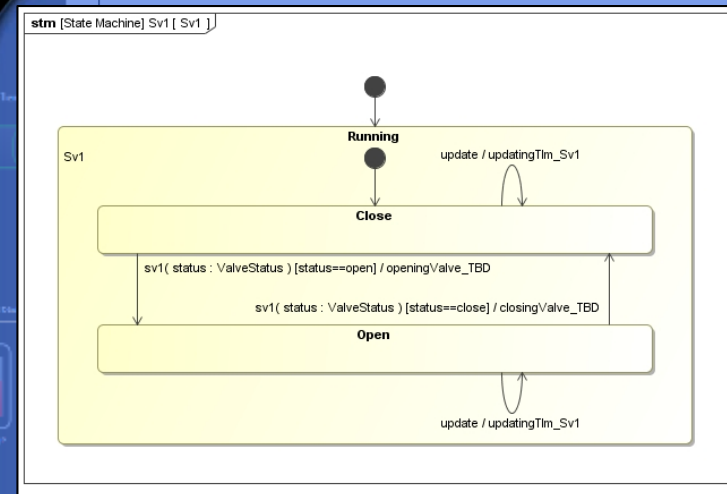
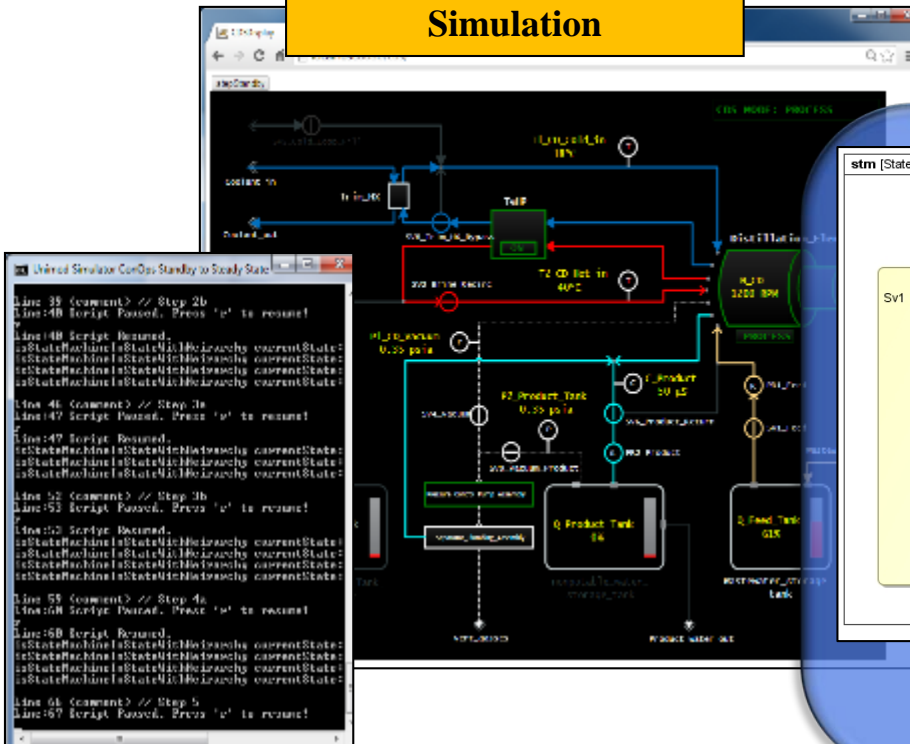


Use SysML to Support Design Trades on Key Design Parameters

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TESTBED FOR
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ADVANCEMENT

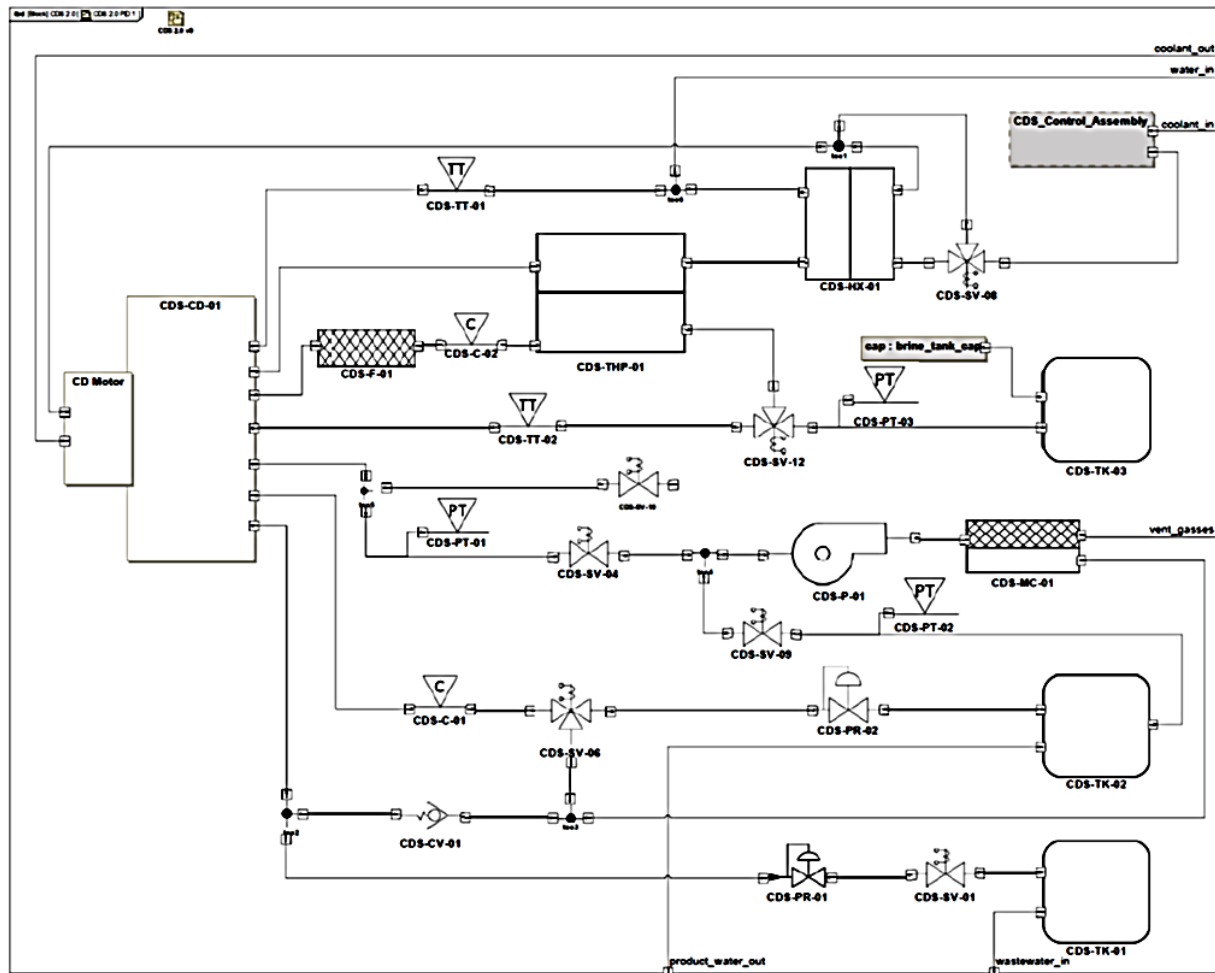


**Extracted ConOps
Simulation**



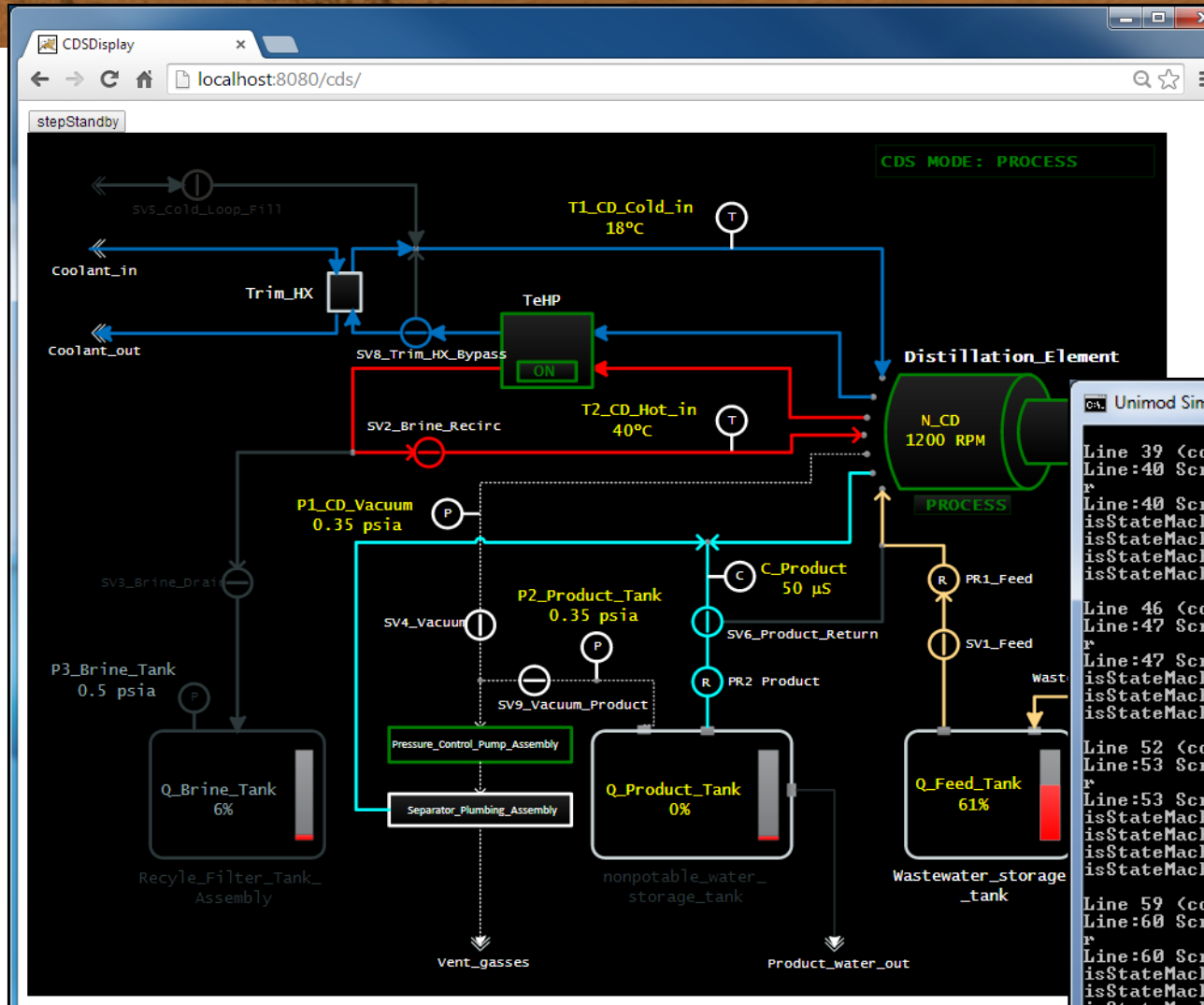


Demonstrated Technology on CDS 2.0





Concept of Operations/ Simulation



Unimod Simulator ConOps Standby to Steady State

```
Line 39 (comment) // Step 2b
Line:40 Script Paused. Press 'r' to resume!
r
Line:40 Script Resumed.
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:

Line 46 (comment) // Step 3a
Line:47 Script Paused. Press 'r' to resume!
r
Line:47 Script Resumed.
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:

Line 52 (comment) // Step 3b
Line:53 Script Paused. Press 'r' to resume!
r
Line:53 Script Resumed.
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:

Line 59 (comment) // Step 4a
Line:60 Script Paused. Press 'r' to resume!
r
Line:60 Script Resumed.
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:
isStateMachineInStateWithHeirarchy currentState:

Line 66 (comment) // Step 5
Line:67 Script Paused. Press 'r' to resume!
```

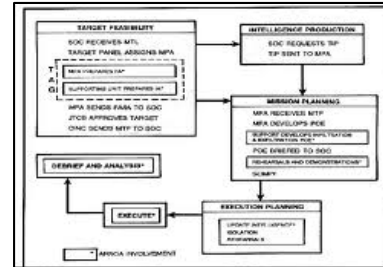



HDU SysML Model Usages

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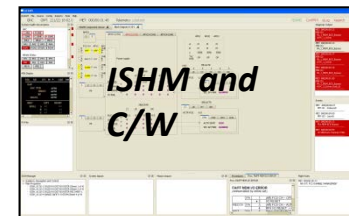
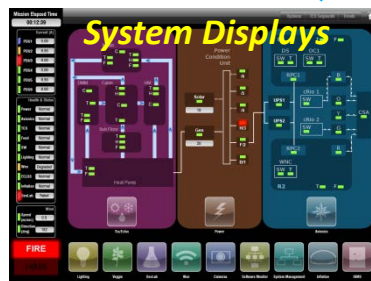
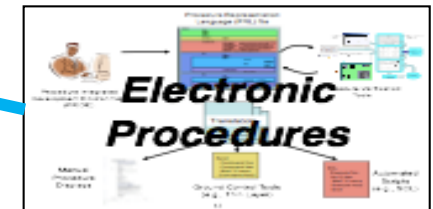
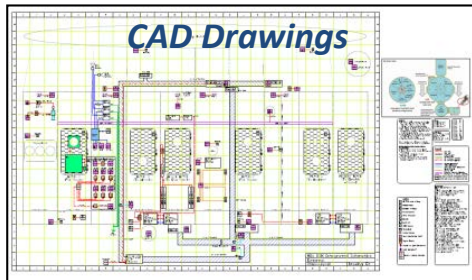
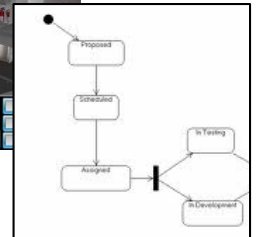
Telemetry and Command



Mission Operation Planning



Simulation





Immersive Environment

Mission Elapsed Time: 00:12:38

Camera ID:

Control (s):

- POD: 0.00
- POD: 0.00
- POD: 0.00

Health & Status:

- Power: Normal
- Sensors: Normal
- FCS: Normal
- Food: Normal
- Scheduling: Normal
- Logistics: Normal
- Medical Status: Degraded
- Weather: Normal

Rate

FIRE

HOLD

Drag to Rotate

Pitch: 15 deg
View: 10 deg
Zoom: 68 mm

15
10
68

Camera icon



Backup

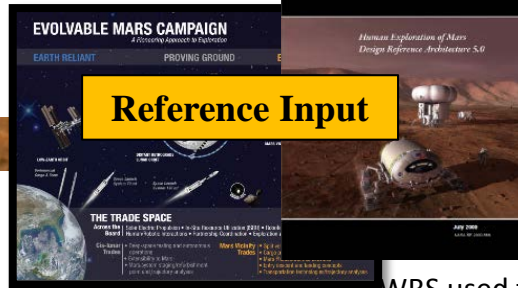




HESTIA SysML Models

Mars Planning

DRA 5.0



Reference Input

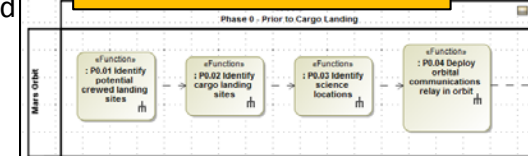
WBS used to
organize the project

WBS

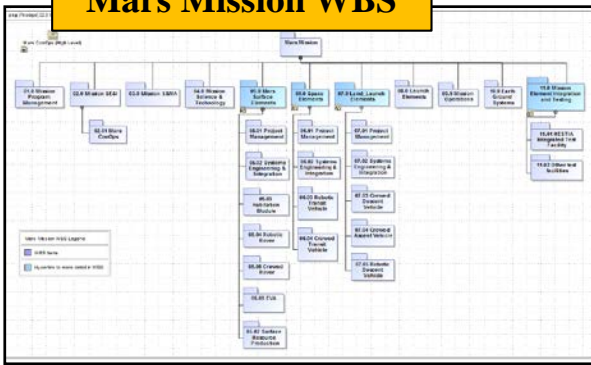
ConOps

Mars ConOps used
for HESTIA
scenario
development

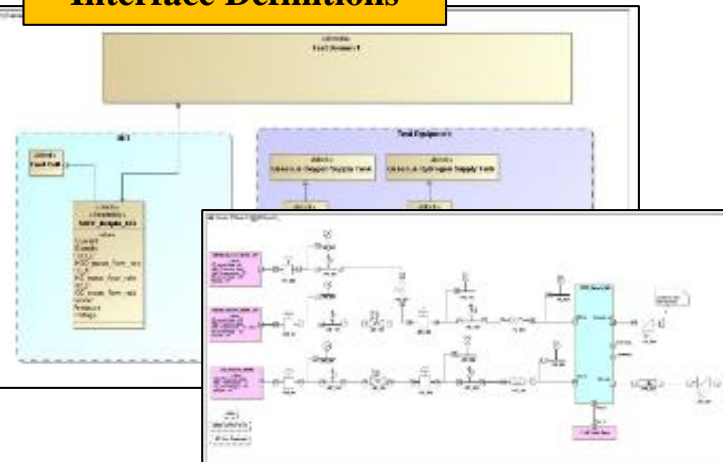
Mission ConOps



Mars Mission WBS



Physical Model/
Interface Definitions

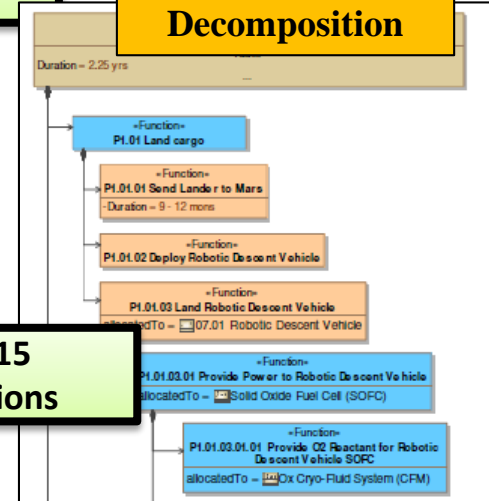


Interface
Definition

Physical
Models

Functional
Models

Functional
Decomposition



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Requirements

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Demonstrations

Interface
Definition

Physical
Models